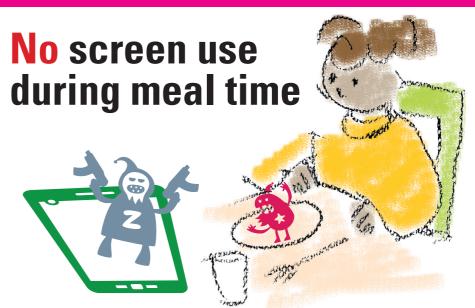


Screen media (TV, video games etc) draw attention. Yet your child's attention and focus are essential for school learning. Screens over-stimulate non-voluntary attention. Your child is activated by ultra-fast audio and video stimuli from an ever-changing screen. A child's attention wears out after 15 minutes. A child using a screen in the morning tires out his resources of attention before going to school. Now this child with a used up attention span is a restless, over-talkative, clumsy one... And he cannot concentrate anymore!

This reaction slows down the development of active voluntary attention, which is necessary for school work. Thus school results may drop dramatically.



When TV is on during family meals, your child cannot have a conversation with you and you talk to him less. A child growing with a continually turned-on TV will acquire a smaller vocabulary and a poor language. For 15- months to- 4 -years-old children, two hours of daily TV viewing multiplies by 3 the possibility of language developmental disorders.

The stressful content of some TV programs (particularly TV newscasts) impacts on children's emotional behaviour and management, even if they are too young to understand. And if you try to explain what they are watching, it does not change their feelings.



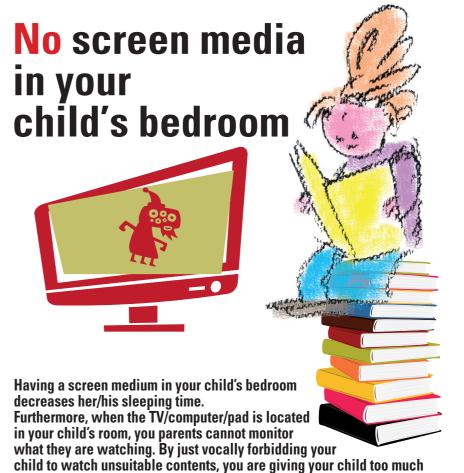
The quality of sleep formed with the last perceived pictures will be deteriorated, because animated pictures are not a soothing activity for the child's brain. It is

over-stimulating emotionally.

The blue light from screens (LED) affects sleep by inhibiting melatonin, a sleep-regulating hormone. As a result, your child cannot fall asleep in a natural manner.

One last piece of advice: PLEASE COMPLY WITH AGE LIMITATIONS A child learns by imitation. If your child is exposed to unsuitable contents, such as violence or pornography, these images will have a traumatizing and exciting effect. They may develop a desire for your child to search and sometimes try to re-enact such contents. Violent pictures manipulate the emotional

Parents' presence and relativizing words during viewing do not diminish the emotional charge and strength of the images for your child.



responsibility. And without any screen in the bedroom, children learn essential abilities: sensorimotor activities, games of make-believe, symbolic games, graphics, all necessary for their mental development, attention and socialization.



Rédaction: Sabine Duflo, psychologue clinicienne, Centre médico-psychologique de Noisy-le-Grand Pôle 93105, docteur Noël Pommepuy, chef de pôle Édition 2016